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Geography

Higher level and standard level

Paper 1 – resource booklet

9 May 2025

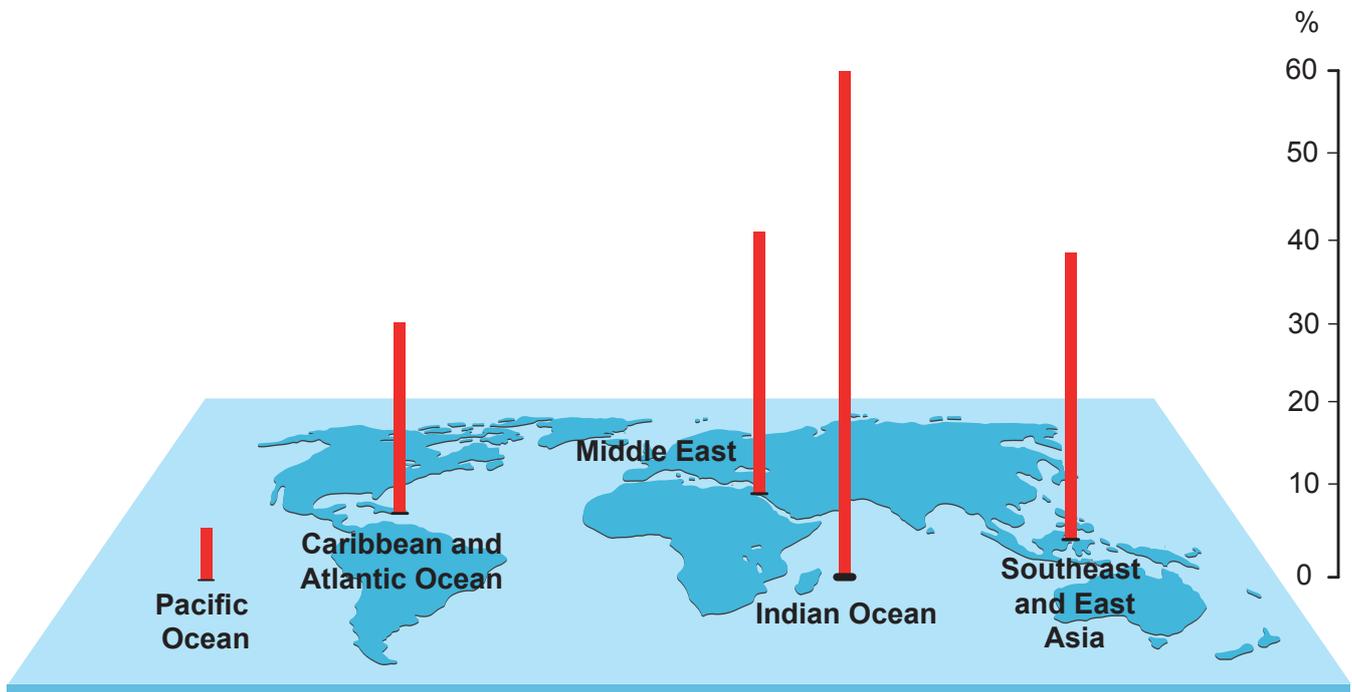
Zone A afternoon | Zone B afternoon | Zone C afternoon

Instructions to candidates

- Do not open this booklet until instructed to do so.
- This booklet accompanies paper 1.

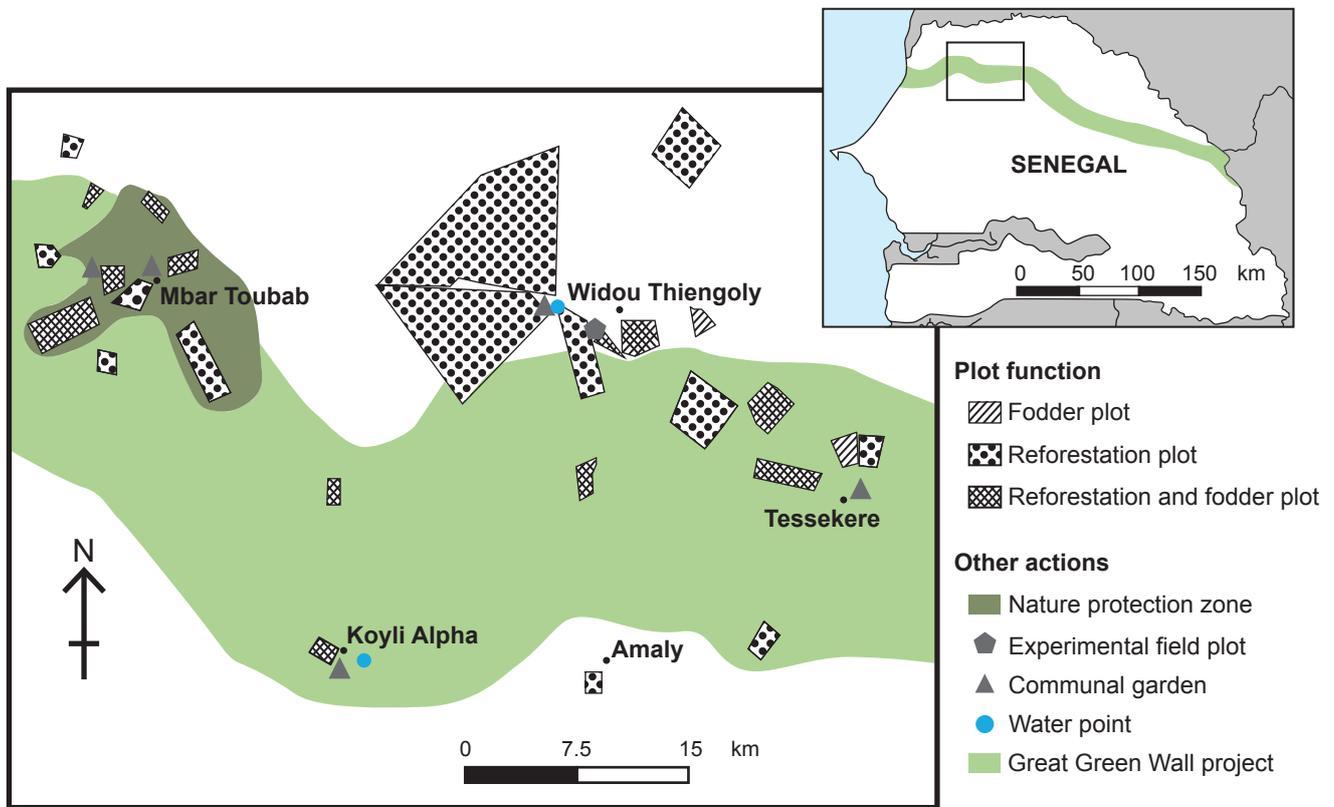
Option B — Oceans and coastal margins

3. The graph shows the percentage of coral reefs destroyed since 2000.



Option C — Extreme environments

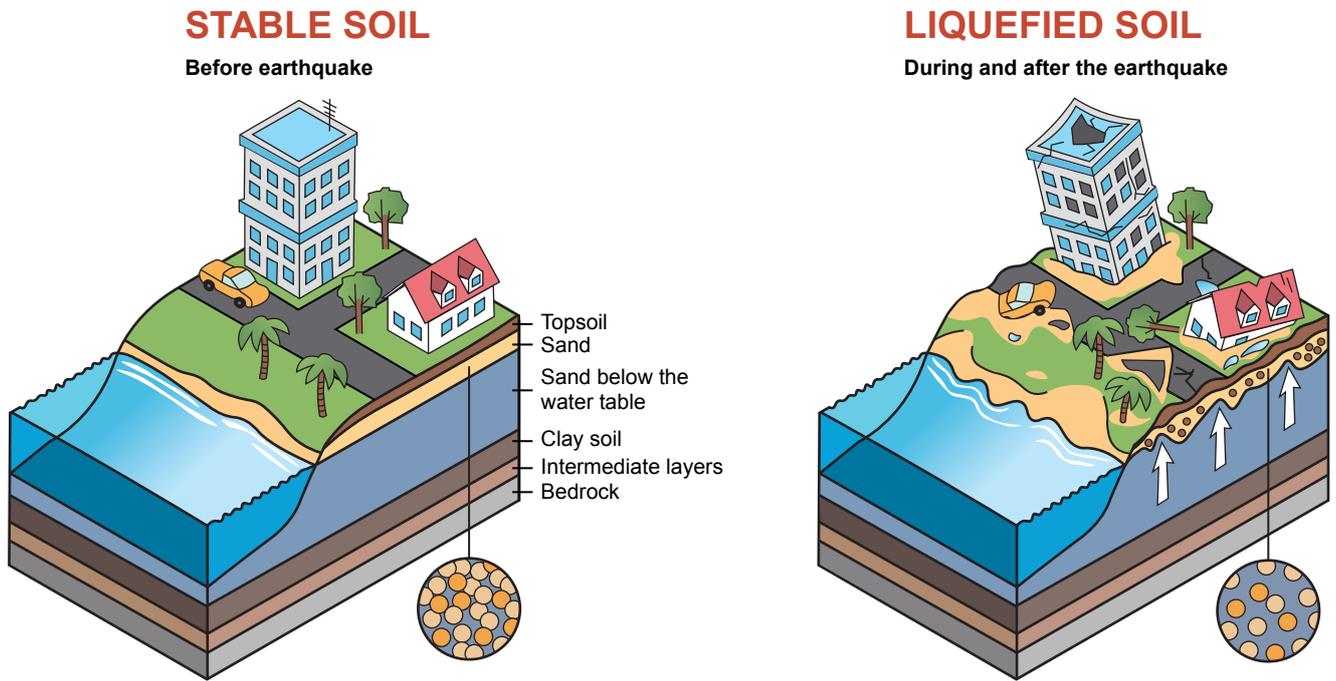
5. The map shows the land use of plots in a few villages in a hot, arid area in Northern Senegal.



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Option D — Geophysical hazards

7. The diagram shows the effects on a settlement of liquefaction caused by an earthquake.



Option E — Leisure, tourism and sport

9. The map shows part of the Sagarmatha National Park in Nepal. The scale is 1:50 000 and the contour interval is 40 metres.

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References:

3. Philippe Rekacewicz, February 2006. <https://www.grida.no/resources/5616>. Source adapted.
5. Goffner, D., Sinare, H. & Gordon, L.J. The Great Green Wall for the Sahara and the Sahel Initiative as an opportunity to enhance resilience in Sahelian landscapes and livelihoods. *Reg Environ Change* 19, 1417–1428 (2019). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10113-019-01481-z>. This is an open-access article distributed under the terms of the Creative Commons Attribution 4.0 International license. <https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>. Source adapted.
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